

DRUG SCREENING

## Solutions Comparison Drug Testing Options Summary

Specimen Type									
	ι	Jrine	Oral Fluid		Hair				
	Lab-Based	Rapid Test	Lab-Based	Rapid Test	Lab-Based				
Collection Services (General process outline only. Refer to collector's manual or product insert for additional details).	Donor provides urine specimen in restroom with restricted access to water and cleaning agents. Collector prepares specimen for transport by sealing specimen vial(s) and completing custody and control form (CCF) documentation. Specimen is shipped to laboratory for analysis.	Donor provides urine specimen in restroom with restricted access to water and cleaning agents.	In the presence of the collector, donor places collector pad between cheek and lower gum to absorb oral fluid. When indicator window turns blue, collector pad is removed from donor's mouth and placed in transport tube for shipment to laboratory.	In the presence of the collector, donor places collection foam in mouth to absorb oral fluid. Collector transfers oral fluid into the testing device by pressing the applicator into the collection well.	Collector cuts hair close to the scalp (below crown, near the back of head). About 100 strands are needed, or approximately 1/4 the diameter of a pencil. Collector identifies the root end with foil, seals the specimen for transport, and completes CCF documentation. Specimen is shipped to laboratory for analysis.				
Testing Procedures	Testing performed in laboratory. Initial screen is by immunoassay technique. Gas chromatography/ mass spectrometry (GC/MS) testing is available for confirmation of presumptive positive specimens.	Collector performs initial screen onsite with the rapid test device and records results on the CCF. Results are transmitted electronically to the LabCorp system. If initial screen is positive, specimen is forwarded to laboratory for confirmation testing. GC/ MS testing is available for confirmation of presumptive positive specimens.	Testing performed in laboratory using ELISA. GC/MS or GC/MS/MS testing is available for confirmation of presumptive positive specimens.	Laboratory-based GC/MS or GC/ MS/MS testing is available for confirmation of presumptive positive specimens.	Testing performed in laboratory using ELISA. GC/MS or GC/MS/ MS testing is available for confirmation of presumptive positive specimens.				
Specimen Validity Testing (SVT)	Available testing includes creatinine, specific gravity, pH and nitrites.	SVT strips available for use with rapid tests. Lab-based confirmation for creatinine, specific gravity, pH and nitrites.	Not applicable, since collection is observed.	Not applicable, since collection is observed.	Not applicable, since collection is observed.				



Specimen Type									
		Urine		Oral Fluid		Hair			
		Lab-Based	Rapid Test	Lab-Based	Rapid Test	Lab-Based			
Window of Detection		Generally 24 - 72 Hours							
(amphetamines, cocaine/metabolite, opiates, PCP and THC/metabolite)		THC metabolite 24 hours - 2 weeks dependent on frequency of use		24 - 36 hours THC and/or THC metabolite < 12 Hours		1 week - 3 months			
		(Depends on frequency of use and specified cut-off concentration)							
Average Result Turnaround Time from receipt in testing lab	Negative screen	≤ 24 hours	≤ 2 hours	≤ 24 hours	≤ 2 hours	24 - 48 hours			
	Non- negative	24 - 72 hours	24 - 72 hours	24 - 72 hours	48 - 72 hours	48 - 96 hours			

This benchmarking information is being provided for informational purposes only and should not be construed as legal advice.

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